

## Matrices, Codes, and Constructs (TPACK in Philippine STEAM Education)

Marie Paz E. Morales, Ruel A. Avilla, Celina P. Sarmiento, Jovito C. Anito Jr., Thaddeus Owen D. Ayuste, Benilda R. Butron, Caesar P. Palisoc, Levi E. Elipane

Appendix-Table 1	. Education	Domain Matrix
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Content	Pedagogy	Technology	<b>Other Comments</b>	Notes
General and Inorganic Chemistry	Lecture-Discussion	ppt to show problems		recognize/appreciates technology appropriate to the content of the lesson (STEAM) knowledge of technology in relation to content and pedagogy
Mathematics	Socratic Approach (Uses Template questions for students to easily draw patterns in creating answers)	PPT only used to aid teaching		recognize/appreciates technology appropriate to the content of the lesson (STEAM) knowledge of technology in relation to content and pedagogy
Laws in Electrical Engineering, Contracts, and Ethics	Reporting with teacher input during the reporting process Discussion of all reports	РРТ		recognize/appreciates technology appropriate to the content of the lesson (STEAM) knowledge of technology in relation to content and pedagogy
Fundamentals of Material Science and Engineering	Reporting with teacher input during the reporting process Discussion of all reports	РРТ	Teacher is not confident with her ideas The teacher needs to improve on lesson delivery and use of technology	knowledge of technology and probable use in the classroom
Clinical Reactions and changes	Lecture-Discussion	PPT and clicker response	Concepts with citations were flashed using ppt (LCD and Laptop)	recognize/appreciates technology appropriate to the content of the lesson (STEAM) knowledge of technology in relation to content and pedagogy
Body Animation	Lecture-Discussion	PPT, Simulations, Computer graphics	Integrates human anatomy in the discussion of body animation	recognize/appreciates use of multiple technology appropriate to the content of the lesson (STEAM) knowledge of technology in relation to content and pedagogy
Differential Calculus	Lecture Method and Impendent Learning	Chalkboard Used visualization utilizing graphical representations	used photocopy of formulas	recognize/appreciates use of multiple technology appropriate to the content of the lesson (STEAM) knowledge of technology in relation to content and pedagogy

Probability	Lecture-Discussion	Used Galton Board Used graphs and dot matrix for visualization Used video to show how	Relate concepts to marketing strategy games (with prizes for winners)	knowledge of technology and probable use in the classroom
Protein Synthesis, Nucleotides Analytical Chemistry	Lecture-Discussion Socratic Method Lecture-Discussion Socratic Method	Galton Board works PPT only used to aid teaching PPT only used to aid teaching		knowledge of technology and probable use in the classroom knowledge of technology and probable use in the classroom
Behavioral Statistics	Reporting with teacher input during the reporting process Lecture Discussion of all reports	PPT only used to aid teaching SPSS		knowledge of technology and probable use in the classroom
Advanced Calculus	Deductive Method and Lecture Method	PPT only used to aid teaching SPSS	Some slides are not appropriate for font size	knowledge of technology and probable use in the classroom
Introduction to Computing (Application Software and Business Program)	Lecture Method and Experiential Learning	PPT and Computer for hands-on activities	Some slides are too crowded	knowledge of technology and probable use in the classroom
Mitosis and Meiosis	Lecture-Discussion	PPT only used to aid teaching		knowledge of technology and probable use in the classroom
Mathematics in the Modern World	Lecture-Discussion	PPT only used to aid teaching Movie	No student engagement Teaching tools used are NOT appropriate to the topic being discussed Session Plan with Movie, Actual Session - No Movie	knowledge of technology and probable use in the classroom
Earth Science	Reporting with teacher input during the reporting process Lecture Discussion of all reports and Socratic Method	PPT only used to aid teaching		knowledge of technology and probable use in the classroom
Statistics for Engineering and Scientists	Lecture Method Problem Solving with Activity Integrated other disciplines in teaching	Calculator, PPT, CB		recognize/appreciates use of multiple technology appropriate to the content of the lesson (STEAM) knowledge of technology in relation to content and pedagogy

Chemistry: Cahnges in Matter	Experiential or Laboratory Method Demonstration Method Lecture-Discussion	White board and ppt		recognize/appreciates technology appropriate to the content of the lesson (STEAM) knowledge of technology in relation to content and pedagogy
NCM 109 (CPR)	Reporting, Discussion, Simulation	PPT only used to aid teaching and other tools	with assessment	recognize/appreciates technology appropriate to the content of the lesson (STEAM) knowledge of technology in relation to content and pedagogy
Gerontology Nursing	Lecture Discussion	PPT only used to aid teaching and other tools		knowledge of technology and probable use in the classroom
Information	Group Presentation and	PPT only used to aid		knowledge of technology and probable use in
Management	Discovery Approach Discussion	teaching and other tools		the classroom
System Integration	Lecture Discussion Demonstration Actual Programming	PPT only used to aid teaching and other tools Computer		knowledge of technology and probable use in the classroom
NCM 105 (Science)	Lecture-Discussion	Video Clip PPT		recognize/appreciates use of multiple technology appropriate to the content of the lesson (STEAM) knowledge of technology in relation to content and pedagogy
Statistics and Probability	Problem-solving Board work Seatwork	IAE, Calculator and Cartolina No digital technology used	Lesson was still teacher- centered	recognize/appreciates use of multiple technology appropriate to the content of the lesson (STEAM) knowledge of technology in relation to content and pedagogy
Fish Diversity	Lecture-Discussion (with examples found most common in the campus)	Used Computer-Aided Learning PPT was also used (and served as the whole springboard of the discussion)		recognize/appreciates use of multiple technology appropriate to the content of the lesson (STEAM) knowledge of technology in relation to content and pedagogy
General Biology	Blended learning	PPT and others Proper visuals were included in slides	High Student engagement	active integration of technology in the teaching and learning of the content or STEAM lessons weaved with appropriate pedagogy
Calculus II	Student-centered learning independent learning Discussion	РРТ	Activities were given in advance	knowledge of technology and probable use in the classroom
Pharmaceutical	Lecture Discussion	PPT and Opaque Projector	No or minimal student	knowledge of technology and probable use in
Manufacturing	Activity		engagement	the classroom

			The tool was only used for	
			lecture only	
Pharmaceutical Care	Reporting with teacher input		All lessons were delivered	knowledge of technology and probable use in
	during the reporting process		using group reporting	the classroom
	Discussion of all reports			
Clinical Pharmacy	Lecture Method	PPT (with appropriate	There was a misconception	knowledge of technology and probable use in
		sides)	spoiled food will activate	
			micro flows of GIT) Correct	
			concept: foreign bacteria	
			cause GIT to resist	
			Low student engagement	
Clinical Microscopy	Lecture Discussion (Recalls	PPT, CB, OP	Low student engagement	knowledge of technology and probable use in
19	past lessons, connects	(interactive PPT)		the classroom
	lessons in clinical			
	microscopy to other			
	subjects, gives examples)			
Biology	Lecture with Hands-on	PPT	Explained the relevance of	knowledge of technology and probable use in
	activity (using microscope)	Microscope	the lesso to the new topic	the classroom
T'			Students were attentive	and a taken with a contract and a start of a start to the
Limits (tabular and Craphical Approach)	Lecture Discussion	PPT and Laptop	(students ask questions)	active integration of technology in the teaching
Graphical Approach)		Differently colored markers	(students ask questions)	and learning of the content of STEAM lessons
Group Data Intervals	Lecture Discussion with	calculator CB	consistency of teacher in	recognize/appreciates use of multiple
Statistics	Activity	Depended on availability	variables being used	technology appropriate to the content of the
				lesson (STEAM) knowledge of technology in
				relation to content and pedagogy
Legal Aspects,	Lecture Disucssion, inquiry,	PPT	video clips connects trends	recognize/appreciates use of multiple
Professional Ethics (IT)	video presentation	Successfully exploited the	in social media and very	technology appropriate to the content of the
		available tools to deliver the	much related to the topic	lesson (STEAM) knowledge of technology in
		lesson		relation to content and pedagogy
Integumentary System	Lecture Discussion	PPT highlighting use of		knowledge of technology and probable use in
~	Inquiry-based	electronic visuals for figures		the classroom
Database Management	Lecture Discussion	PPT highlighting use of	font size is small, difficult to	limited knowledge on the appropriate use of the
System (IT-Entity		electronic visuals for figures	read	identified technology
Relationship Diagram)	Lactura Discussion	CB (Traditional)	integrates real life scenario	roognize/approxistos technology approprieto to
Dasic Fillance	Lecture Discussion	CD (Traditional)	integrates rear me scenario	recognize/appreciates technology appropriate to

				knowledge of technology in relation to content and pedagogy
Discrete Math	Student Centered	CB, PPT OP, M		recognize/appreciates use of multiple
	Inquiry-based			technology appropriate to the content of the
	Student Activity			lesson (STEAM) knowledge of technology in
				relation to content and pedagogy
Mechanics 3	Lecture Method with	CB (Traditional)	Low student engagement	limited to using traditional technology
	Discussion			
	Diagraming			
Engineering Economy	Lecture Discussion Method	CB, OP, PPT	Group problem solving	recognize/appreciates use of multiple
	Facilitates problem solving		Half of the class was	technology appropriate to the content of the
	tasks		engaged	lesson (STEAM) knowledge of technology in
	Student-centered activity			relation to content and pedagogy
Systems Analysis and	Case Study Analysis	CB, OP, PPT	Flow charting	recognize/appreciates use of multiple
Design	Group Reporting		Executed planned session	technology appropriate to the content of the
	Simulation			lesson (STEAM) knowledge of technology in
				relation to content and pedagogy
Bio Science	Used CALS (Computed	OP, PPT, D, LDEM	students conducted research	recognize/appreciates use of multiple
	Aided Learning Strategy)		in the class to articulate the	technology appropriate to the content of the
			problem being discussed	lesson (STEAM) knowledge of technology in
				relation to content and pedagogy
General Zology	Computer-aided	video Clip	good student engagement	active integration of technology in the teaching
	Student-centered	PPT		and learning of the content or STEAM lessons
~	Collaborative discussion			weaved with appropriate pedagogy
Statistics	CAL and Board teaching	PPT, OP		recognize/appreciates use of multiple
	(Lecture-Discussion)			technology appropriate to the content of the
				lesson (STEAM) knowledge of technology in
a .		222		relation to content and pedagogy
Science	Used good art of questioning	PPT		active integration of technology in the teaching
	Lecture Discussion			and learning of the content or STEAM lessons
		<b>.</b>		weaved with appropriate pedagogy
Chemistry	Lecture Discussion with	Lab equipment		active integration of technology in the teaching
	Activity (group work-			and learning of the content or STEAM lessons
<b></b>	laboratory)		<b>1 1 1 1 1</b>	weaved with appropriate pedagogy
Technology	Lecture Discussion	CB (Traditional-what is available)	limited student engagement	limited to using traditional technology

Statistics and	Lecture Discussion	CB (Traditional-what is		active integration of multiple technology in the
Probability		available)		teaching and learning of the content or STEAM
11000001109		improvised model of plant		lessons weaved with appropriate pedagogy
		cell		lessons weaved whit appropriate pedagogy
General Chemistry 2	Lecture Discussion	CB (Traditional-what is		limited to using traditional technology
General Chemistry 2	Lecture Discussion	available)		minice to using traditional technology
General Biology	Lecture Discussion	CR OP PPT		active integration of multiple technology in the
General Biology	Lecture Discussion	СВ, ОГ, ГГТ		togething and learning of the content or STEAM
				lessons weaved with appropriate pedagogy
Dhysical Science	Locture Discussion	CP and DDT		active integration of multiple technology in the
Filysical Science	Lecture Discussion	CB allu FF I		toophing and learning of the content or STEAM
				lessons was ad with appropriate pedago av
Statistics and	Lasture Discussion with		with student encoment	active integration of multiple technology in the
Statistics and	A stission	CB, PP1, D	with student engagement	active integration of multiple technology in the
Probability	Activity			leasens weeved with emprepriete redecessy
Detahasa Desian fan	Lesture Discussion with	DC Dra anomia a Caferrara		ressons weaved with appropriate pedagogy
Library	A stisite	PC, Programming Software		active integration of technology in the teaching
Library	Activity			and learning of the content of STEAM lessons
A	Level on Discourse in the			weaved with appropriate pedagogy
Anatomy and	Lecture Discussion with	CB, PP1, D		active integration of technology in the teaching
Physiology	Activity			and learning of the content or STEAM lessons
				weaved with appropriate pedagogy
Clinical Chemistry	Lecture Discussion	CB (Traditional-what is available)		limited to using traditional technology
Quality Assurance and	Lecture Discussion with	CB (Traditional-what is		limited to using traditional technology
Quality Control	Demonstration	available)		
Skills Lab	Lecture Discussion with	CB, PPT, D, Si, LDEM		active integration of multiple technology in the
	Demonstration			teaching and learning of the content or STEAM
				lessons weaved with appropriate pedagogy

*Color code:* pink – traditional technology, blue- with knowledge of and probable use of technology, yellow-integration of multiple technology, green – active use of technology with appropriate pedagogy

: pink – traditional technology (5), blue-knowledge of technology in relation to content and pedagogy (7), blue- with knowledge of and probable use of technology (20), yellow-integration of multiple technology (17), green – active use of technology with appropriate pedagogy (8)

#### Appendix-Table 2. Codes and Constructs per Model

Pedagogical Model	<b>Technology Integration</b>	Assessment	
<ul> <li>Drivers of Pedagogical Processes</li> <li>1. Institutional Support to Pedagogical Processes</li> <li>2. Institutional Pedagogical Culture</li> <li>3. Teacher's Pedagogical Character</li> <li>4. Teacher's Pedagogical Beliefs</li> <li>5. Institutional Support for Faculty Development</li> <li>6. Monitoring and Evaluation of Pedagogical Processes</li> <li>7. Institutional Planning for Pedagogical Processes</li> </ul>	Teacher Technological Knowledge 1. Lesson Structure 2. Content Based a. Engaged b. Enhanced c. Extended	<ul> <li>Three variables:</li> <li>1) Enablers of STEAM Assessment</li> <li>2) Drivers of STEAM Assessment</li> <li>3) Process of STEAM Assessment</li> </ul>	<b>Dis</b> 1. F 2. 7 3. 7 4. 7 5. 7 6. F
<ul> <li>STEAM Pedagogical Processes</li> <li>1. Employs Inquiry-Based Learning Approach</li> <li>2. Emphasizes Output over Process</li> <li>3. Values Feelings and Emotions in the Pedagogical Processes</li> <li>4. Utilizes Lecture Method</li> <li>5. Employs Modeling as a Teaching Strategy</li> <li>6. Demonstrates Ability to Develop Tests</li> <li>7. Maintains a Positive Learning Environment</li> <li>8. Monitors Learners' Acquisition of Knowledge</li> <li>9. Orients the Learners with Assessment Standards</li> <li>10. Monitors the Learners' Construction of Knowledge</li> </ul>	Administrative Support 1. Capacity Building 2. Technology Architecture, System and Design	<ul> <li>I. ENABLERS of STEAM Assessment         <ul> <li>A. Institutional Affordances</li> <li>Curriculum development</li> <li>Institutional identities</li> <li>Agency and empowerment</li> <li>B. Sustainability</li> <li>Quality assurance</li> <li>Research undertakings</li> <li>Policies and programs</li> </ul> </li> <li>J. DRIVERS of STEAM Assessment         <ul> <li>A. Ensuring Equity</li> <li>Gender sensitivity</li> <li>Monitoring and feedback</li> <li>Student interests and expressions</li> <li>Contextualization and localization</li> <li>Ethics</li> <li>B. Pursuing Collaboration</li> <li>student-to-student</li> <li>ceacher-to-teacher</li> <li>teacher-to-teacher</li> <li>Involvement of other stakeholders</li> <li>Curriung Modality</li> <li>Tools and technology</li> <li>Types of assessment</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	Per ( <i>tea</i> <i>kno</i> <i>abo</i> 1. F 2. T 3. I 4. F 5. T 6. T
<b>Outcomes of STEAM Pedagogical Processes</b> 1. Graduates are Critical Thinkers 2. Graduates Pass the Licensure Examinations 3. Graduates are Employable	<b>Quality of Technology</b> 1. Availability 2. Affordability 3. Appropriateness	<ul> <li>III. PROCESS of STEAM Assessment         <ul> <li>A. Planning and preparation</li> <li>B. Implementation</li> <li>C. Grading</li> <li>D. Reporting</li> <li>E. Reflection</li> </ul> </li> <li>Variable 1 Enablers of STEAM Assessment</li> <li>1. Observes practices and programs for continuous improvement and attainment of the curriculum             <ul> <li>Presence and utilization of appropriate technology that aids the assessment process</li> </ul> </li> <li>2. Appropriations of financial support for improving the assessment process. Existence of continuing faculty development programs and activities related to assessment</li> <li>3. Presence of guidelines for hiring new faculty members             <ul> <li>Existence and implementation of external quality assurance practices</li> <li>Existence and implementation of policies and programs ensuring quality of the assessment process</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	Pec 1. F 2. F 3. T 4. F 5. T 6. T Tec 1. T 2. T 3. T 4. T

#### TPDK (TPACK Model for University Setting (Techno Pedagogical Disciplinary Knowledge)

ciplinary Specific Pedagogy-Discipline (PCK) Fechnology-Pedagogy-Discipline (TPCK) Fechnology - Discipline (TC) Fechnology -Pedagogy (TP) Fechnology-Discipline-Epistemology Discipline-Epistemology

#### rsonal Epistemology

acher's beliefs about knowledge and the act of owing, beliefs about how people learn in general and out the relative value of knowledge) Pedagogy-Epistemology Technology-Epistemology Discipline-Epistemology Pedagogy-Epistemology-Discipline Fechnology-Discipline-Epistemology Fechnology-Pedagogy-Epistemology

#### dagogical Knowledge

Pedagogy-Epistemology

Pedagogy-Discipline (PC)

Fechnology-Pedagogy (TP)

Pedagogy-Epistemology-Discipline Technology-Pedagogy-Discipline (TPCK)

Technology-Pedagogy-Epistemology

chnological Knowledge

Fechnology-Pedagogy (TP)

Technology-Discipline (TC) Technology-Pedagogy-Discipline (TPCK)

Fechnology-Pedagogy-Epistemology

#### Variable 2 Drivers of STEAM Assessment and Variable 3 Process of STEAM of Assessment

- 1. Ensures balanced distribution of items in terms of content
- 2. Includes real life application problems (since the application is usually disciplined)
- 3. Remediates students' difficulties and misconceptions
- 4. Involves other experts and stakeholders in the assessment process
- 5. Uses various reliable references (including online sources) to create assessment tools
- 6. Considers the different background of students in terms of language, circumstances (some
- are returnees), learning styles, pacing, etc. and contextualizes the assessment
- 7. Ensures balanced distribution of items on tests in terms of difficulty and assessment tools
- 8. Includes questions that provokes HOTS and critical thinking
- 9. Involves repetition of items/activities for mastery of skills
- 10. Interprets the result of previous assessment and use it to design the next
- 11. Selects appropriate assessment based on the competencies and expected outcome
- 12. Orients learners about expectations for the assessment and how they will be graded
- 13. Ensures the quality of assessment
- 14. Plans rules that students must adhere to
- 15. Identifies the appropriate type of grouping
- 16. Encourages students to create (and improve their output)
- 17. Utilizes both traditional and authentic tasks
- 18. Integrates technology to innovate assessment implementation
- 19. Coordinates with other stakeholders in the assessment process
- 20. Exercises the art of questioning (rephrase questions that students cannot understand)
- 21. Observes students expressions
- 22. Uses assessment for/of/as learning
- 23. Provides clear instructions
- 24. Ensures proper monitoring of the assessment implementation
- 25. Assign roles to students (leaders, monitors, etc.)
- 26. Integrates technology to innovate rating of submission
- 27. Uses rubrics
- 28. Identifies difficulties of students
- 29. Rates outputs and performances according to standards (set and agreed)
- 30. Conducts item analysis (difficulty and discrimination)
- 31. Ensures the quality of student submission
- 32. Deliberates the grade that will be given to the student (some schools do teaching)
- 33. Integrates technology in reporting the assessment results
- 34. Monitors the number of students who reached the standards and progress of each student
- 35. Informs students about the results of the assessment for/of/as learning
- 36. Practices academic integrity and fairness
- 37. Maintains confidentiality of results
- 38. Provides recommendations
- 39. Evaluates the effectiveness of integrating technology in innovating the assessment
- 40. Analyzes reasons/factors for students' difficulties and misconceptions
- 41. Encourages students to reflect on the result of their assessment
- 42. Evaluates the need to re-teach the lesson or move on to the next
- 43. Uses item analysis to improve assessment
- 44. Improves classroom practices based on the results of the assessment

	Organizing Theme	Selected Codes/Basic Themes	Description or Organizing Theme
	Institutional Pedagogical Culture	Planning the Pedagogical Processes Disseminating Pedagogical Processes Evaluating the Pedagogical Processes Institutional Support to Pedagogical Processes	This refers to institutional practices that support the pedagogical process and requirements of faculty and staff.
			The model proposes an institutional mechanism in planning, disseminating, and evaluating pedagogical processes.
MODEL	Teacher Pedagogical Character	Teacher acknowledges the diversity in teaching strategies Teacher models learning	This pertains to the teachers' epistemological beliefs and pedagogical practices.
PEDAGOGICAL	Employing STEAM Appropriate Teaching Strategies	Employing Output-Based Learning Employing Lecture Method Employing Collaborative Learning Eliciting prior knowledge Strengthening learner's communication skills Monitoring of Learners' Acquisition of Knowledge Establishing a Mentoring Mechanism for Students Managing the classroom Planning the Pedagogical Processes	The pedagogical processes currently employed by Philippine STEAM teachers in teaching STEAM courses, primarily the teaching approaches and corresponding teaching techniques.
	Outcomes of the Pedagogical Processes	Critical Thinking among Graduates Performance in Licensure Examinations Employability of Graduates	Attributes of the products the pedagogical culture and processes
	Institutional affordances	Curriculum development Institutional identities Agency and empowerment	Refers to the properties or facilities of educational institutions or an aspect of its environment and policies that aids the STEAM assessment process.
ODEL	Sustainability	Quality assurance Research undertakings Policies and programs	Efforts exerted to secure, maintain, and improve the quality of the STEAM assessment process.
MENT M	Ensuring equity	Gender sensitivity Monitoring and feedback Student performance, interest, and expression (Recognizing student differences)	Ensuring inclusion of all learners and making certain that each student has a fair and equal opportunity during assessment process.
ASSES	Pursuing collaborations	Student-to-student Teacher-to-teacher Community involvement Involvement of other stakeholders	Dynamics that exist between the various key players in the assessment process.
	Utilizing modality	Tools and technology Assessment types	Describes the variety of tools used and methods applied in the assessment process.

Appendix-Table 3. Summarized codes for Pedagogy, Assessment and Technology Integration

# TECHNOLOGY INTEGRATION

Institutional Capa Support Arch

Teacher Technological Knowledge

Capacity building Architecture, design and system Quality of technology

Content driven Lesson structure Assistance in any form given by the institutions to enhance/equip STEAM teachers in integrating technology in their respective STEAM disciplines

The teachers' knowledge and understanding on the use of technology. This also includes the teachers' knowledge in integrating technology in their respective pedagogies and in various parts of the lesson delivery.

		Outcomes		Proce	ess		Drivers		Institution	al Support
Technology Integration	Critical Thinking Performance in Licensure Examination Employability	Critical Thinker Productive citizen Innovative STEAM Professional	Critical Thinker Innovative Productive Citizen	Technological Architecture Capacity Building	Lesson Structure Content- Based	Teacher Technological Knowledge Lesson Structure Content- Driven Administrativ e Support Technological Architecture	Teacher Techno Knowledge	ological	Availability Affordability Appropriateness	Quality of Technology Capacity Building Technology Architecture, Design and System
Assessment	Critical Thinking Performance in Licensure Examination Employability	Critical Thinker Productive citizen Innovative STEAM Professional	Critical Thinker Innovative Productive Citizen	Planning and Pr Implementation Rating Reporting Reflection	reparation	TP Ensuring Equity Promoting Collaboration	Ensuring Equity and Diversity Providing Modality Pursuing Collaboration	Equity and Diversity Modality Collaborat ion	Institutional Affor Sustainability	rdances

### Appendix-Table 4. Three-Tier Validation of the TPACK Model for Philippine STEAM Education

	Critical	Critical Thinker	Critical Thinker	Planning the	Planning	Institutional Pedagogical Culture	Institutional Pedagogical Culture
	Thinking			Pedagogical	Facilitatin	Teacher Pedagogical Character	
	Performance	Productive citizen	Innovative	Processes	g		STEAM Pedagogical Processes
	in Licensure			Employing	Learning		
	Examination	Achieved	Productive	STEAM	Monitorin		
	Employability			Appropriate	g		
×		Discipline-based	Citizen	Teaching	Mentoring		
50 20				Strategies			
lag		requirement		Monitoring			
Ped				Learners'			
				Acquisition of			
				Knowledge			
				Mentoring			
				Mechanisms			
				for Students			
				Classroom			
				Management			